



Dyslexia Signs and Symptoms Checklist

Early Childhood	Second Grade and Beyond	
☐ Delayed speech	☐ Confusion between left and right	
☐ Mixing up sounds in words	☐ Letter reversals	
(mispronunciations)	☐ Difficulty with word finding	
☐ Difficulty learning alphabet	("whatyamacallits" or "thingies")	
letters, including the letters in the	☐ Messy room, backpack, desk	
child's name	☐ Grammatical errors in spoken and	
☐ Inability to identify rhyming	written language (mouses/mice,	
words	runned/ran)	
☐ Close relative with diagnosis of	☐ Difficulty memorizing	
dyslexia or history of difficulties	multiplication tables, months of	
in reading, writing, and/or	the year, etc.	
spelling	☐ Slow, choppy, and inaccurate	
	reading	
Kindergarten & First Grade	☐ Better with reading in context	
☐ Late to establish a dominant hand	compared to single words	
or ambidextrous	☐ Substitution of words with similar	
☐ Difficulty learning to tie shoes	meanings (reading "horse" instead	
☐ Inability to create rhyming words	of "pony")	
☐ Many speech sound errors	☐ Fear of reading aloud	
☐ Difficulty associating sounds to	☐ Difficulty finishing tests and	
letters	homework in a timely manner	
☐ Many letter reversals	☐ Acting out in class and/or fighting	
☐ Difficulty with syllable	with family about homework	
recognition (base/ball)		



Empowering and encouraging young readers.

Adolescents and Young Adults		Strengths With	
	History of several of the		Curiosity
	symptoms previously		Creative imagination
	Difficulty remembering names of		Unique problem solving and
	people and places		reasoning skills
	Difficulty or uncertainty in		"Big picture" thinking
	pronouncing new vocabulary		High level of comprehension
	words		when reading material is read to
	Difficulty learning a foreign		the person compared to
	language		independent reading
	Difficulty reading music		High spoken vocabulary
	Slow and effortful reading, though		Empathetic
	may be accurate		Resilience and adaptability
	Lack of prosody and intonation		
	while reading		
	Poor written expression- large		
	difference between verbal skills		
	and written skills		
	Continued poor spelling skills		
	Anxiety of public speaking		

Resources

Barton, S. (2002). *Warning signs of dyslexia*. Retrieved from http://www.dys-add.com/resources/RecentResearch/DysWarningSigns.pdf

Shaywitz, S. and Shaywitz, J. (2020). Overcoming dyslexia (Second). Alfred A. Knopf